Form W-8BEN-E

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities) ► For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ► Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code. ► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information. ► Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

(Rev. October 2021) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

OMB No. 1545-1621

| Do NO | OT use this form for: | | Instead use Form: |
|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| • U.S. | entity or U.S. citizen or resident | | W-9 |
| • A for | reign individual | | . W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233 |
| • A for | reign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected wit | h the conduct of trade or busines | ss within the United States |
| (unle | ess claiming treaty benefits) | | W-8ECI |
| • A for | reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless | claiming treaty benefits) (see inst | ructions for exceptions) W-8IMY |
| • A for gove 501(| reign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue ernment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connecte c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions | e, foreign tax-exempt organization and U.S. income or that is claiming for other exceptions) | n, foreign private foundation, or the applicability of section(s) 115(2), W-8ECI or W-8EXP |
| • Any | person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting | g as a qualified derivatives dealer |) W-8IMY |
| Pai | rt I Identification of Beneficial Owner | | |
| 1 | Name of organization that is the beneficial owner | 2 Country of i | ncorporation or organization |
| PostF | inance Ltd | Switzerland | |
| 3 | Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see ins | structions) | |
| 4 | Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only): | poration | Partnership |
| | | | oreign Government - Controlled Entity |
| | ☐ Central Bank of Issue ☐ Private foundation ☐ Esta | · <u>=</u> : | oreign Government - Integral Part |
| | | national organization | ordigir dovernment - integral r art |
| | If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the | | "Yes," complete Part III. 🗌 Yes 🔲 No |
| - 5 | Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and comp | | |
| ٠ | Nonparticipating FFI (including an FFI related to a Reporting IGA | Nonreporting IGA FFI. Com | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| | FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or | | nment of a U.S. possession, or foreign |
| | exempt beneficial owner). | central bank of issue. Comp | blete Part XIII. |
| | Participating FFI. | _ | |
| | Reporting Model 1 FFI. | ☐ International organization. C | |
| | Reporting Model 2 FFI. | Exempt retirement plans. C | • |
| | Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Model 1 | The state of the s | pt beneficial owners. Complete Part XVI. |
| | FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII). | Territory financial institution. Complete Part XVII. | |
| | See instructions. | | p entity. Complete Part XVIII. |
| | | | -up company. Complete Part XIX. |
| | Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV. | | y in liquidation or bankruptcy. |
| | ☐ Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complete Part V. | Complete Part XX. | |
| | _ | ☐ 501(c) organization. Comple | |
| | Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts. | □ Nonprofit organization. Con | M 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
| | Complete Part VI. | ☐ Publicly traded NFFE or NFI | FE affiliate of a publicly traded |
| | Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investment | corporation. Complete Part | |
| | vehicle. Complete Part VII. | Excepted territory NFFE. Co | |
| | Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity. | Active NFFE. Complete Part | |
| | Complete Part VIII. | Passive NFFE. Complete Pa | |
| | Certain investment entities that do not maintain financial accounts. | Excepted inter-affiliate FFI. | Complete Part XXVII. |
| | Complete Part IX. | ☐ Direct reporting NFFE. | |
| | Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X. | | NFFE. Complete Part XXVIII. |
| | Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI. | Account that is not a financi | |
| 6 Mingor | Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do not | t use a P.O. box or in-care-of add | ress (other than a registered address). |
| wiiriger | estrasse 20 City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. | | Country |
| 2020 0 | | | Country |
| 3030 B 7 | Mailing address (if different from above) | | Switzerland |
| • | maining address in different from above) | | |
| | City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropriate. | | Country |
| | 2.7 2. 12, state of province, monage postal code where appropriate. | | Country |
| | | | |

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|---------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---|--------------|---|---|--|
| Pa | rt I Ide | ntification of Benefi | cial Owne | r (continued) | | | | |
| 8 | U.S. taxpaye | er identification number (TI | N), if required | I | | | | |
| 9a | GIIN QZ4ATR | .00000.LE.756 | b Foreigr | n TIN HE-114.583.749 | С | Check if FTIN not le | egally required. | ▶□ |
| 10 | Reference no | umber(s) (see instructions) | | | | | | |
| Note: | Please comple | ete remainder of the form i | ncluding sign | ing the form in Part XXX. | | | | |
| Par | t II Dis | regarded Entity or Ench of an FFI in a cou | Branch Re untry other | ceiving Payment. (0 than the FFI's count | Com | plete only if a dis of residence. See | regarded enti | ty with a GIIN or a |
| 11 | ☐ Branch t☐ Participa | | FFI. [| Reporting Model 1 FFI Reporting Model 2 FFI | i. I. | | U.S. Branch. | |
| 12 | registered ac | disregarded entity or brand ddress). | ch (street, ap | t. or suite no., or rural ro | ute). | Do not use a P.O. I | oox or in-care-of | address (other than a |
| | City or town, | state or province. Include | postal code | where appropriate. | | | | |
| | Country | | | | | | | |
| 13 | GIIN (if any) | | | | | | | |
| Dov | MIL Clai | on of Tou Turney De | f:4- /:f | | | | | |
| Pari | | im of Tax Treaty Be | nems (ii ap | oplicable). (For chap | ter 3 | s purposes only.) | | |
| 14 a | | (check all that apply): eficial owner is a resident o | of Switzerla | nd | | | ithia tha masania. | 6 16 |
| a | | tween the United States a | | | | w | ntnin the meaning | of the income tax |
| b | The bendaried | eficial owner derives the ents of the treaty provision led in an applicable tax tre | item (or iter dealing with | ms) of income for which a limitation on benefits. The | the he fo | treaty benefits are llowing are types of I | claimed, and, if imitation on bene | applicable, meets the fits provisions that may |
| | Governm | ent | | Company that meets t | he ov | wnership and base er | osion test | |
| | ☐ Tax-exen | npt pension trust or pension | on fund | Company that meets t | he de | erivative benefits test | | |
| | Other tax | e-exempt organization | G | Company with an item | of in | come that meets act | ive trade or busin | ess test |
| | | raded corporation | | Favorable discretionar | | ermination by the U.S | 3. competent auth | ority received |
| | Subsidiar | ry of a publicly traded corp | | No LOB article in treat | • | | | |
| | _ | | | Other (specify Article a | | | | 200000 |
| С | | eficial owner is claiming treess of a foreign corporation | | | | | corporation or int | erest from a U.S. trade |
| 15 | | s and conditions (if applic | | | | | | |
| | | I owner is claiming the pro | | | | | | |
| | | dentified on line 14a abov | | | | vithholding on (specif | | <u> </u> |
| | Explain the a | dditional conditions in the | Article the be | eneficial owner meets to b | e eli | gible for the rate of w | ithholding: | 110000000000000000000000000000000000000 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Part | IV Spo | nsored FFI | | | | | | |
| 16 | Name of spor | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | never box applies. | | | | | | |
| | | nat the entity identified in F | Part I: | | | | | |
| | Is an investi | | | | | | | |
| | • Is not a QI, | WP (except to the extent p | ermitted in t | he withholding foreign pa | rtner | ship agreement), or V | VT; and | |
| | | with the entity identified a | | | | | | tity. |
| | ☐ I certify th | nat the entity identified in F | Part I: | | -0. | ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••• | CONTRACTOR OF CHARLES STATE OF THE STATE OF | 500 B40 |
| | • Is a controll | ed foreign corporation as | defined in se | ction 957(a); | | | | |
| | • Is not a QI, | WP, or WT; | | | | | | |
| | Is wholly ow | ned, directly or indirectly, b | y the U.S. fin | ancial institution identified | abov | e that agrees to act a | s the sponsoring e | ntity for this entity; and |
| | account holde | ommon electronic accoun ers and payees of the entitidentification information, of | y and to acc | ess all account and custo | mer i | information maintaine | ed by the entity inc | cluding, but not limited |

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| - AN | rt V Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank |
| 18 | ☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: |
| | Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country o incorporation or organization; |
| | Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than 5% interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization; |
| | Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization; |
| | Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is no advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions); |
| | Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and |
| | Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution tha is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this part. |
| Par | t VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts |
| 19 | ☐ I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: |
| | Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract; |
| | No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); |
| | Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year. |
| Par | Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle |
| 20 | Name of sponsoring entity: |
| 21 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4); |
| | • Is not a QI, WP, or WT; |
| | Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and |
| | 20 or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100% of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI). |
| Part | VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity |
| 22 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Was in existence as of January 17, 2013; |
| | • Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and |
| | Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under Regulations section 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)). |
| Dar | t IX Certain Investment Entities that Do Not Maintain Financial Accounts |
| 23 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| 20 | • Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and |
| | • Does not maintain financial accounts. |
| Par | |
| Note: | This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will |
| treat th | ne FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below. |
| 24a | (All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: |
| | Does not act as an intermediary; |
| | Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; |
| | Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; |
| | • Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; |
| | • Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding |

company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;

• Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and

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| Par | t X | Owner-Documented FFI (continued) |
| Check | | 24b or 24c, whichever applies. |
| b | | I certify that the FFI identified in Part I: |
| | • Ha | is provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains: |
| | | (i) The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.S. persons); |
| | | (ii) The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner-documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payee or any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payee) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding all such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFEs, exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and |
| | | (iii) Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity. |
| | Haiden | as provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each person tified in the FFI owner reporting statement. |
| С | 1 | I certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within 4 years of the date of payment, rom an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has eviewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in Regulations section 1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2), and that the FFI meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers. |
| Check | box 2 | 24d if applicable (optional, see instructions). |
| d | | certify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified beneficiaries. |
| Part | XI | Restricted Distributor |
| 25a | | All restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | erates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished; |
| | | vides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other; |
| | • Is i | equired to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATF- pliant jurisdiction); |
| | • Op | erates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the same try of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any; |
| | • Do | es not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization; |
| | the n | s no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for nost recent accounting year; |
| | • Is r | not a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million oss revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and |
| | | es not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. ers, or nonparticipating FFIs. |
| heck | box 2 | 5b or 25c, whichever applies. |
| further fter De | certi | y that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made er 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I: |
| b | r | las been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.S. esident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to any pecified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI. |
| С | p re ic fu | s currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. person, assive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such a setriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedures lentified in Regulations section 1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted and to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. ersons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs. |
| | | |

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| Form V | V-8BEN- | E (Rev. 10-2021) |
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| Par | t XII | Nonreporting IGA FFI |
| 26 | | certify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | • Me | ets the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and |
| | | . The applicable IGA is a \square Model 1 IGA or a \square Model 2 IGA; and |
| | is trea | ated as aunder the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations |
| | | plicable, see instructions); |
| | | ou are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor |
| | The to | ustee is: U.S. Foreign |
| Part | XIII | Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue |
| 27 | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment, and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a |
| | ty | be engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or ligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)). |
| Part | XIV | International Organization |
| Check | | Ba or 28b, whichever applies. |
| 28a | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18). |
| b | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | omprised primarily of foreign governments; |
| | Is read Act or | cognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government; |
| | The | benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; and |
| | custo | e beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, dial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as |
| 5 | - | ted in Regulations section 1.1471-6(h)(2)). |
| Part | 100 | Exempt Retirement Plans |
| | | a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies. |
| 29a | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | | tablished in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits); |
| | | perated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and |
| | Is er as a re | titled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) is ident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement. |
| b | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Is of employed | rganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former yees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered; |
| | • No s | ingle beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets; |
| | • Is su | bject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the yin which the fund is established or operated; and |
| | (i) | Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status |
| | | as a retirement or pension plan; |
| | (ii) | Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)); |
| | (iii) | Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or |
| | | Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually. |
| С | | rtify that the entity identified in Part I: |
| | Is or employ | ganized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former rees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered; |
| | • Has f | ewer than 50 participants; |
| | • Is spo | onsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE; |
| | Empl pension | oyee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively; |
| | • Partio | ipants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20% of the fund's assets; and |

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|---------|--|----------------------|
| Par | XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued) | |
| d | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), | ther |
| | than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States. | |
| е | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds | |
| | described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (re retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA. | erring to |
| f | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: | |
| | Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. portion (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or designated by such employees); or | provide |
| | Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. portion (each as defined in Regulations section 1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, be consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor. | provide |
| Part | VI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners | |
| 30 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: | |
| | Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity; | |
| | Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.147 an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA; | |
| | Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entexempt beneficial owner described in Regulations section 1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA. | |
| | Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or dire interest in the entity; and | type of t equity |
| | Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in Regulations section 1.1471-6(b), (cf) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners. | , (d), (e), |
| Part | | , me |
| 31 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated upon I certified upon I certified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated upon I certified upo | nder |
| | the laws of a possession of the United States. | |
| Part 2 | | |
| 32 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: | |
| | ls a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described as the section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E); | ribed in |
| | ls a member of a nonfinancial group described in Regulations section 1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B); | |
| | Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and | |
| | Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund nvestment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital as nvestment purposes. | , or any sets for |
| Part | IX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company | |
| 33 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I: | |
| | Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business) | |
| | date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment); | |
| | Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE; | line of |
| | Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and | |
| 185 188 | Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund nvestment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purpose. | or any rposes. |
| Part | | |
| 34 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I: | |
| | Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on | ; |
| | During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE; | |
| | Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinity; and | |
| | Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it rerankruptcy or liquidation for more than 3 years. | iains in |

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|--------|---|
| | t XXI 501(c) Organization |
| 35 | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that: |
| | • Has been issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is dated; or |
| | Has provided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the payee is a foreign private foundation). |
| Part | XXII Nonprofit Organization |
| 36 | ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a nonprofit organization that meets the following requirements. |
| | The entity is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes; |
| | The entity is exempt from income tax in its country of residence; |
| | The entity has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets; |
| | Neither the applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity to be distributed to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or noncharitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's charitable activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property which the entity has purchased; and |
| | The applicable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or dissolution, all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity of a foreign government, or another organization that is described in this part or escheats to the government of the entity's country of residence or any political subdivision thereof. |
| Part | XXIII Publicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation |
| | k box 37a or 37b, whichever applies. |
| 37a | ☐ I certify that: |
| | The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and |
| | The stock of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, including |
| b | ☐ I certify that: |
| | The entity identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; |
| | The entity identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market; |
| | • The name of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is; and |
| | The name of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is |
| Part 2 | |
| 38 | ☐ I certify that: |
| | • The entity identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States; |
| | The entity identified in Part I: |
| | (i) Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business; |
| | (ii) Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others; or |
| | (iii) Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account; and |
| | • All of the owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated. |
| Part 2 | XXV Active NFFE |
| 39 | ☐ I certify that: |
| | The entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution; |
| | Less than 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and |
| | Less than 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a weighted average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income). |
| Part > | (XVI Passive NFFE |
| 40a | I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a possession of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active |
| | NFFE, direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE. |
| Check | box 40b or 40c, whichever applies. |
| b | I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons); or |
| С | I further certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, controlling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX. |

Part XXVII Excepted Inter-Affiliate FFI

- 41 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - · Is a member of an expanded affiliated group;
 - Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group);
 - Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group;
 - Does not hold an account (other than depository accounts in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or receive payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and
 - Has not agreed to report under Regulations section 1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial institution, including a member of its expanded affiliated group.

| Par | XXVIII | Sponsored Direct Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted) |
|-----|--------|---|
| 42 | Name | of sponsoring entity: |
| | | ertify that the entity identified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42. |
| Par | t XXIX | Substantial U.S. Owners of Passive NFFE |

As required by Part XXVI, provide the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see the instructions for a definition of substantial U.S. owner. If providing the form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE may also use this part for reporting its controlling U.S. persons under an applicable IGA.

| Name | Address | TIN |
|------|---------|-----|
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Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W or 6050Y;
- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;
- This form relates to: (a) income not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income, or (d) the partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding under section 1446(f); and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.

I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Sign Here

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner

KUZT FUCHS

Date (MM-DD-YYYY

FELICIA KOLLIKER

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